

Manor Farm Community Infant School



PE Curriculum Progression of Skills and Knowledge

Year	Skills / Knowledge	Athletics	Ball Skills	Dance	Fitness
EYFS	Skills	<p>Running: explore running and stopping safely.</p> <p>Jumping: explore jumping and hopping safely.</p> <p>Throwing: explore throwing to a target.</p>	<p>Sending: explore sending an object with hands and feet.</p> <p>Catching: explore catching to self and with a partner.</p> <p>Tracking: explore stopping a ball with hands and feet.</p> <p>Dribbling: explore dropping and catching with two hands and moving a ball with feet</p>	<p>Actions: explore how my body moves. Copy basic body actions and rhythms.</p> <p>Dynamics: explore actions in response to music and an idea.</p> <p>Space: begin to explore pathways and the space around me and in relation to others.</p> <p>Performance: perform short phrases of movement in front of others.</p>	<p>Agility: explore changing direction safely.</p> <p>Balance: explore balancing whilst stationary and on the move.</p> <p>Co-ordination: explore moving different body parts together.</p> <p>Speed: explore moving and stopping with control.</p> <p>Strength: explore taking weight on different body parts.</p> <p>Stamina: explore moving for extended periods of time.</p>
	Knowledge	<p>Running: know that I use big steps to run and small steps to stop. Know that moving into space away from others helps to keep me safe.</p> <p>Jumping: know that bending my knees will help me to land safely.</p>	<p>Sending: know to look at the target when sending a ball.</p> <p>Catching: know to have hands out ready to catch.</p> <p>Tracking: know to watch the ball as it comes towards me and scoop it with two hands.</p> <p>Dribbling: know that keeping the ball close will help with control.</p>	<p>Actions: understand that I can move my body in different ways to create interesting actions.</p> <p>Dynamics: understand that I can change my action to show an idea.</p> <p>Space: know that if I move into space it will help to keep me and others safe.</p>	<p>Agility: know that moving into space away from others helps to keep me safe.</p> <p>Balance: know that I can hold my arms out to help me to balance.</p> <p>Co-ordination: know that moving my arms and legs at the same time helps me to walk, run and jump.</p>

		<p>Throwing: understand that bigger targets are easier to hit.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to stay safe.</p>		<p>Performance: know that when watching others I sit quietly and clap at the end.</p> <p>Strategy: know that if I use lots of space, it helps to make my dance look interesting</p>	<p>Speed: know that I use big steps to run and small steps to stop.</p> <p>Strength: understand that I can hold my weight on different parts of my body.</p> <p>Stamina: understand that moving for a long time can make me feel tired.</p>
1	Skills	<p>Running: explore running at different speeds.</p> <p>Jumping: develop balance whilst jumping and landing. Explore hopping, jumping and leaping for distance.</p> <p>Throwing: explore throwing for distance and accuracy.</p>	<p>Sending: roll and throw with some accuracy towards a target.</p> <p>Catching: begin to catch with two hands. Catch after a bounce.</p> <p>Tracking: track a ball being sent directly.</p> <p>Dribbling: explore dribbling with hands and feet.</p>	<p>Actions: copy, remember and repeat actions to represent a theme. Create my own actions in relation to a theme.</p> <p>Dynamics: explore varying speeds to represent an idea.</p> <p>Space: explore pathways within my performance.</p> <p>Relationships: begin to explore actions and pathways with a partner.</p> <p>Performance: perform on my own and with others to an audience.</p>	<p>Agility: change direction whilst running.</p> <p>Balance: explore balancing in more challenging activities with some success.</p> <p>Co-ordination: explore co-ordination when using equipment.</p> <p>Speed: explore running at different speeds.</p> <p>Strength: explore exercises using my own body weight.</p> <p>Stamina: explore moving for longer periods of time and identify how it makes me feel.</p>
	Knowledge	<p>Running: understand that if I swing my arms it will help me to run faster.</p> <p>Jumping: know that landing on the balls of my feet helps me to land with control.</p>	<p>Sending: know to face my body towards my target when rolling and throwing underarm to help me to balance.</p>	<p>Actions: understand that actions can be sequenced to create a dance.</p> <p>Dynamics: understand that I can create fast and slow actions to show an idea.</p>	<p>Agility: understand that bending my knees will help me to change direction.</p> <p>Balance: know that looking ahead will help me to balance.</p>

		<p>Understand that if I bend my knees it will help me to jump further.</p> <p>Throwing: know that stepping forward with my opposite foot to hand will help me to throw further.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to play fairly.</p>	<p>Catching: know to watch the ball as it comes towards me.</p> <p>Tracking: know to move my feet to get in the line with the ball.</p> <p>Dribbling: know that moving with a ball is called dribbling.</p>	<p>Space: understand that there are different directions and pathways within space.</p> <p>Relationships: understand that when dancing with a partner it is important to be aware of each other and keep in time.</p> <p>Performance: know that standing still at the start and at the end of the dance lets the audience know when I have started and when I have finished.</p> <p>Strategy: know that if I use exaggerated actions it helps the audience to see them clearly.</p>	<p>Co-ordination: know that using the opposite arm to leg at the same time helps me to perform skills such as running and throwing.</p> <p>Speed: understand that if I swing my arms it will help me to run faster.</p> <p>Strength: understand that exercise helps me to become stronger.</p> <p>Stamina: understand that when I move for a long time it can make me feel hot and I breathe faster.</p>
2	Skills	<p>Running: develop the sprinting action.</p> <p>Jumping: develop jumping, hopping and skipping actions. Explore safely jumping for distance and height.</p> <p>Throwing: develop overarm throwing for distance.</p>	<p>Sending: roll, throw and kick a ball to hit a target.</p> <p>Catching: develop catching a range of objects with two hands. Catch with and without a bounce.</p> <p>Tracking: consistently track and collect a ball being sent directly.</p> <p>Dribbling: explore dribbling with hands and feet with increasing control on the move.</p>	<p>Actions: understand that actions can be sequenced to create a dance.</p> <p>Dynamics: understand that I can create fast and slow actions to show an idea.</p> <p>Space: understand that there are different directions and pathways within space.</p> <p>Relationships: understand that when dancing with a partner it is important to be aware of each other and keep in time.</p>	<p>Agility: demonstrate improved technique when changing direction on the move.</p> <p>Balance: demonstrate increased balance whilst travelling along and over equipment.</p> <p>Co-ordination: perform actions with increased control when co-ordinating my body with and without equipment.</p> <p>Speed: demonstrate running at different speeds.</p>

				<p>Performance: know that standing still at the start and at the end of the dance lets the audience know when I have started and when I have finished.</p> <p>Strategy: know that if I use exaggerated actions it helps the audience to see them clearly.</p>	<p>Strength: demonstrate increased control in body weight exercises.</p> <p>Stamina: show an ability to work for longer periods of time.</p>
	<p>Knowledge</p>	<p>Running: know that running on the balls of my feet, taking big steps and having elbows bent will help me to run faster.</p> <p>Jumping: know that swinging my arms forwards will help me to jump further.</p> <p>Throwing: know that I can throw in a straight line by pointing my throwing hand at my target as I let go of the object.</p> <p>Rules: know how to follow simple rules when working with others.</p>	<p>Sending: know that stepping with opposite foot to throwing arm will help me to balance.</p> <p>Catching: know to use wide fingers and pull the ball in to my chest to help to securely catch.</p> <p>Tracking: know that it is easier to move towards a ball to track it than chase it.</p> <p>Dribbling: know to keep my head up when dribbling to see space/opponents.</p>	<p>Actions: know that sequencing actions in a particular order will help me to tell the story of my dance.</p> <p>Dynamics: understand that I can change the way I perform actions to show an idea.</p> <p>Space: know that I can use different directions, pathways and levels in my dance.</p> <p>Relationships: know that using counts of 8 will help me to stay in time with my partner and the music.</p> <p>Performance: know that using facial expressions helps to show the mood of my dance.</p> <p>Strategy: know that if I practice my dance my performance will improve.</p>	<p>Agility: know using small quick steps helps me to change direction.</p> <p>Balance: understand that I can squeeze my muscles to help me to balance.</p> <p>Co-ordination: understand that some skills require me to move body parts at different times such as skipping.</p> <p>Speed: know that I take shorter steps to jog and bigger steps to run.</p> <p>Strength: know that strength helps us with everyday tasks such as carrying our school bag.</p> <p>Stamina: know that I need to run slower if running for a long period of time.</p>

Year	Skills / Knowledge	Fundamentals	Gymnastics	Invasion Games	Net and Wall Games
EYFS	Skills	<p>Running: explore running and stopping. Explore changing direction safely.</p> <p>Balancing: explore balancing whilst stationary and on the move.</p> <p>Jumping: begin to explore take-off and landing safely. Hopping: explore hopping on both feet.</p> <p>Skipping: explore skipping as a travelling action</p>	<p>Shapes: show contrast with my body including wide/narrow, straight/curved.</p> <p>Balances: explore shapes in stillness using different parts of my body.</p> <p>Rolls: explore rocking and rolling.</p> <p>Jumps: explore jumping safely.</p>	<p>Sending & receiving: explore s&r with hands and feet using a variety of equipment.</p> <p>Dribbling: explore dropping and catching with two hands and moving a ball with their feet.</p> <p>Space: recognise their own space.</p> <p>Attacking & defending: explore changing direction and tagging games.</p>	<p>Hitting: explore hitting a ball with hands and pushing with a racket.</p> <p>Feeding and rallying: explore sending and tracking a ball with a partner.</p> <p>Footwork: explore changing direction, running and stopping.</p>
	Knowledge	<p>Running: know that I use big steps to run and small steps to stop. Know that moving into space away from others helps to keep me safe.</p> <p>Balancing: know that I can hold my arms out to help me to balance.</p> <p>Jumping: know that bending my knees will help me to land safely.</p>	<p>Shapes: understand that I can make different shapes with my body.</p> <p>Balances: know that I should be still when holding a balance.</p> <p>Rolls: know that I can change my body shape to help me to roll.</p> <p>Jumps: know that bending my knees will help me to land safely.</p>	<p>Sending & receiving: know to look at the target when sending a ball and watch the ball to receive it.</p> <p>Dribbling: know that keeping the ball close will help with control.</p> <p>Space: know that being in a space gives me room to play.</p> <p>Attacking & defending: know that there are different roles in games.</p>	<p>Hitting: know to point my hand/object at my target when hitting a ball.</p> <p>Feeding and rallying: know to look at the target when sending a ball and watch the ball to receive it.</p> <p>Footwork: know to use big steps to run and small steps to stop.</p> <p>Tactics: make simple decisions in response to a task.</p>

		<p>Hopping: understand that I use one foot to hop.</p> <p>Skipping: know that if I hop then step that will help me to skip.</p>	<p>Strategy: know that if I hold a shape and count to five people will see it clearly.</p>	<p>Tactics: make simple decisions in response to a task.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to stay safe.</p>	<p>Rules: know that rules help us to stay safe</p>
1	Skills	<p>Running: explore changing direction and dodging. Discover how the body moves at different speeds.</p> <p>Balancing: move with some control and balance. Explore stability and landing safely.</p> <p>Jumping: demonstrate control in take-off and landing when jumping.</p> <p>Hopping: begin to explore hopping in different directions.</p> <p>Skipping: show co-ordination when turning a rope. Use rhythm to jump continuously in a French rope.</p>	<p>Shapes: explore basic shapes straight, tuck, straddle, pike.</p> <p>Balances: perform balances making my body tense, stretched and curled.</p> <p>Rolls: explore barrel, straight and forward roll progressions.</p> <p>Jumps: explore shape jumps including jumping off low apparatus.</p>	<p>Sending & receiving: explore s&r with hands and feet to a partner.</p> <p>Dribbling: explore dribbling with hands and feet.</p> <p>Space: recognise good space when playing games.</p> <p>Attacking: explore changing direction to move away from a partner.</p> <p>Defending: explore tracking and moving to stay with a partner.</p>	<p>Hitting: explore hitting a dropped ball with a racket.</p> <p>Feeding: throw a ball over a net to land into the court area.</p> <p>Rallying: explore sending a ball with hands and a racket.</p> <p>Footwork: use the ready position to move towards a ball.</p>
	Knowledge	<p>Running: understand that bending my knees will help me to change direction. Understand that if I swing my arms it will help me to run faster.</p> <p>Balancing: know that looking ahead will help me to balance. Know that</p>	<p>Shapes: understand that I can improve my shapes by extending parts of my body.</p> <p>Balances: know that balances should be held for 5 seconds.</p> <p>Rolls: know that I can use different shapes to roll.</p>	<p>Sending & receiving: know to look at my partner before sending the ball.</p> <p>Dribbling: know that moving with a ball is called dribbling.</p> <p>Space: understand that being in a good space helps us to pass the ball.</p>	<p>Hitting: know to use the centre of the racket for control.</p> <p>Feeding: know to use an underarm throw to feed to a partner.</p> <p>Rallying: know that throwing/hitting to my</p>

		<p>landing on my feet helps me to balance.</p> <p>Jumping: know that landing on the balls of my feet helps me to land with control.</p> <p>Hopping: know that I should hop with a soft bent knee.</p> <p>Skiping: know that I should use the opposite arm to leg when I skip. Know that jumping on the balls of my feet helps me to keep a consistent rhythm.</p>	<p>Jumps: know that landing on the balls of my feet helps me to land with control.</p> <p>Strategy: know that if I use a starting and finishing position, people will know when my sequence has begun and when it has ended.</p>	<p>Attacking: know that being able to move away from a partner helps my team to pass me the ball.</p> <p>Defending: know that staying with a partner makes it more difficult for them to receive the ball.</p> <p>Tactics: know that tactics can help us when playing games.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to play fairly</p>	<p>partner with not too much power will help them to return the ball.</p> <p>Footwork: know that using a ready position will help me to move in any direction.</p> <p>Tactics: know that tactics can help us to be successful when playing games.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to play fairly.</p>
2	Skills	<p>Running: demonstrate balance when changing direction. Clearly show different speeds when running.</p> <p>Balancing: demonstrate balance when performing movements.</p> <p>Jumping: demonstrate jumping for distance, height and in different directions.</p> <p>Hopping: demonstrate hopping for distance, height and in different directions.</p> <p>Skiping: explore single and double bounce when jumping in a rope.</p>	<p>Shapes: explore using shapes in different gymnastic balances.</p> <p>Balances: remember, repeat and link combinations of gymnastic balances.</p> <p>Rolls: explore barrel, straight and forward roll and put into sequence work.</p> <p>Jumps: explore shape jumps and take off combinations.</p>	<p>Sending & receiving: developing s&r with increased control.</p> <p>Dribbling: explore dribbling with hands and feet with increasing control on the move.</p> <p>Space: explore moving into space away from others.</p> <p>Attacking: developing moving into space away from defenders.</p> <p>Defending: explore staying close to other players to try and stop them getting the ball.</p>	<p>Hitting: develop hitting a dropped ball over a net.</p> <p>Feeding: accurately underarm throw over a net to a partner.</p> <p>Rallying: explore underarm rallying with a partner catching after one bounce.</p> <p>Footwork: consistently use the ready position to move towards a ball.</p>

	Knowledge	<p>Running: know that putting weight into the front of my feet helps me to stop in a balanced position. Know that running on the balls of my feet, taking big steps and having elbows bent will help me to run faster.</p> <p>Balancing: understand that squeezing my muscles helps me to balance.</p> <p>Jumping: know that swinging my arms forwards will help me to jump further.</p> <p>Hopping: know that if I look straight ahead it will stop me falling over when I land.</p> <p>Skipping: know that I should swing opposite arm to leg to help me balance when skipping without a rope.</p>	<p>Shapes: know that some shapes link well together. Balances: understand that squeezing my muscles helps me to balance.</p> <p>Rolls: understand that there are different teaching points for different rolls.</p> <p>Jumps: understand that looking forward will help me to land with control.</p> <p>Strategy: know that if I use shapes that link well together it will help my sequence to flow.</p>	<p>Sending & receiving: know to control the ball before sending it.</p> <p>Dribbling: know that keeping my head up will help me to know where defenders are.</p> <p>Space: know that moving into space away from defenders helps me to pass and receive a ball.</p> <p>Attacking: know that when my team is in possession of the ball, I am an attacker and we can score.</p> <p>Defending: know that when my team is not in possession of the ball, I am a defender and we need to try to get the ball. Know that standing between the ball and the attacker will help me to stop them from getting the ball.</p> <p>Tactics: understand and apply simple tactics for attack and defence.</p> <p>Rules: know how to score points and follow simple rules.</p>	<p>Hitting: know to watch the ball as it comes towards me to help me to prepare to hit it.</p> <p>Feeding: know to place enough power on a ball to let it bounce once but not too much so that my partner can't return it.</p> <p>Rallying: know that sending the ball towards my partner will help me to keep a rally going.</p> <p>Footwork: know that using a ready position helps me to react quickly and return/catch a ball.</p> <p>Tactics: understand that applying simple tactics makes it difficult for my opponent.</p> <p>Rules: know how to score points and follow simple rules.</p>
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Year	Skills / Knowledge	OAA	Striking and Fielding	Target Games	Yoga
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EYFS	Skills	<p>Problem solving: explore activities where I have to make my own decisions.</p> <p>Navigational skills: explore moving in space and following a path.</p> <p>Communication: develop confidence in expressing myself.</p>	<p>Striking: explore sending a ball to a partner.</p> <p>Fielding: explore tracking and stopping a rolling ball.</p> <p>Throwing and catching: explore rolling, throwing and catching using a variety of equipment.</p>	<p>Throwing: explore throwing using a variety of equipment.</p> <p>Catching: explore catching using a variety of equipment.</p>	<p>Balance: explore shapes in stillness using different parts of my body.</p> <p>Flexibility: explore shapes and actions to stretch my body.</p> <p>Strength: explore taking weight on different body parts.</p> <p>Mindfulness: explore my own feelings in response to an activity or task.</p>
	Knowledge	<p>Problem solving: make simple decisions in response to a task.</p> <p>Navigational skills: know that moving into space away from others will help me to stay safe. Know to leave a gap when following a path will help me to stay safe.</p> <p>Communication: know that talking with a partner will help me to solve challenges e.g. 'let's go to the green hoop next'.</p> <p>Reflection: begin to identify when I am successful.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to stay safe.</p>	<p>Striking: know to point my hand at my target when striking a ball.</p> <p>Fielding: know to scoop a ball with two hands.</p> <p>Throwing and catching: know to point my hand at my target when throwing. Know to have hands out ready to catch.</p> <p>Tactics: make simple decisions in response to a task.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to stay safe.</p>	<p>Throwing: know to point my hand at my target when throwing.</p> <p>Catching: know to have hands out ready to catch.</p> <p>Tactics: make simple decisions in response to a task.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to stay safe.</p>	<p>Balance: know that it is easier to balance using more parts of my body than fewer parts.</p> <p>Flexibility: know that I can make my body longer by reaching out with my arms and legs.</p> <p>Strength: understand that I can hold my weight on different parts of my body.</p> <p>Mindfulness: understand how movement makes me feel.</p>

1	Skills	<p>Problem solving: suggest ideas in response to a task.</p> <p>Navigational skills: follow a path and lead others.</p> <p>Communication: communicate simple instructions and listen to others.</p>	<p>Striking: explore striking a ball with their hand and equipment.</p> <p>Fielding: develop tracking and retrieving a ball.</p> <p>Throwing: explore technique when throwing over and underarm.</p> <p>Catching: develop co-ordination and technique when catching.</p>	<p>Throwing overarm: explore technique when throwing overarm towards a target.</p> <p>Throwing underarm: explore technique when throwing underarm towards a target.</p>	<p>Balance: perform balances and poses making my body tense, stretched and curled.</p> <p>Flexibility: explore poses and movements that challenge my flexibility.</p> <p>Strength: explore strength whilst transitioning from one pose to another.</p> <p>Mindfulness: recognise my own feelings in response to a task or activity.</p>
	Knowledge	<p>Problem solving: know that working collaboratively with others will help to solve challenges.</p> <p>Navigational skills: know that deciding which way to go before starting will help me.</p> <p>Communication: know that using short instructions will help my partner e.g. start/stop.</p> <p>Reflection: identify when I am successful and make basic observations about how to improve.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to play fairly.</p>	<p>Striking: understand that the harder I strike, the further the ball will travel.</p> <p>Fielding: know that throwing the ball back is quicker than running with it.</p> <p>Throwing: know which type of throw to use to throw over longer distances.</p> <p>Catching: know to watch the ball as it comes towards me.</p> <p>Tactics: know that tactics can help us when playing games.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to play fairly.</p>	<p>Throwing: know which type of throw to use for distance and accuracy. Know that my body position will affect the accuracy of my throw.</p> <p>Tactics: know that tactics can help us when playing games.</p> <p>Rules: know that rules help us to play fairly.</p>	<p>Balance: know that if I focus on something still it will help me to balance.</p> <p>Flexibility: know that yoga helps to improve flexibility which we need in everyday tasks.</p> <p>Strength: know that I can use my strength to move slowly and with control.</p> <p>Mindfulness: understand that yoga can make me feel happy.</p>

2	Skills	<p>Problem solving: begin to plan and apply strategies to overcome a challenge.</p> <p>Navigational skills: follow and create a simple diagram/map.</p> <p>Communication: work co-operatively with a partner and a small group.</p>	<p>Striking: develop striking a ball with their hand and equipment with some consistency.</p> <p>Fielding: develop tracking a ball and decision making with the ball.</p> <p>Throwing: develop co-ordination and technique when throwing over and underarm.</p> <p>Catching: catch with two hands with some co-ordination and technique.</p>	<p>Throwing overarm: develop co-ordination and technique when throwing overarm towards a target.</p> <p>Throwing underarm: develop co-ordination and technique when throwing underarm towards a target.</p> <p>Striking: develop striking a ball with equipment with some consistency.</p>	<p>Balance: remember, copy, and repeat sequences of linked poses.</p> <p>Flexibility: show increased awareness of extension in poses.</p> <p>Strength: demonstrate increased control in performing poses.</p> <p>Mindfulness: explore controlling my focus and sense of calm.</p>
	Knowledge	<p>Problem solving: know that listening to each other's ideas might give us an idea we hadn't thought of.</p> <p>Navigational skills: understand that the map tells us what to do.</p> <p>Communication: know to use encouraging words when speaking to a partner or group to help them to trust me.</p> <p>Reflection: verbalise when I am successful and areas that I could improve.</p> <p>Rules: know how to follow and apply simple rules.</p>	<p>Striking: understand the role of a batter. Know that striking quickly will increase the power.</p> <p>Fielding: understand that there are different roles within a fielding team. Know to move towards the ball to collect it to limit a batter's points.</p> <p>Throwing: know that stepping with opposite foot to throwing arm will help me to balance.</p> <p>Catching: know to use wide fingers and pull the ball in to my chest to help me to securely catch.</p>	<p>Throwing: know that stepping with opposite foot to throwing arm will help you to balance. Know that moving my arm quicker will give me more power.</p> <p>Striking: know to finish with my object/hand pointing at my target.</p> <p>Tactics: understand and apply simple tactics.</p> <p>Rules: know how to score points and follow simple rules.</p>	<p>Balance: understand that I can squeeze my muscles to help me to balance.</p> <p>Flexibility: know that flexibility helps us to stretch our muscles and increase the movement in our joints.</p> <p>Strength: know that strength helps us with everyday tasks such as carrying our school bag.</p> <p>Mindfulness: understand that I can use yoga to make me feel calm.</p>

			<p>Tactics: understand and apply simple tactics for attack (batting) and defence (fielding).</p> <p>Rules: know how to score points and follow simple rules.</p>		
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