Manor Farm Community Infant School

PSHE Curriculum Progression of Skills and Knowledge



PSHE - EYFS Progressive Statements			
	3- and 4- Year Olds	Communication and Language	 Be able to express a point of view and to debate when they disagree with an adult or friend, using words as well as actions.
			• Can start a conversation with an adult or a friend and continue it for many turns.
		Personal, Social and Emotional Development	• Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed. This helps them to achieve a goal they have chosen or one which is suggested to them.
			Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community.
			• Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting.
			Show more confidence in new social situations.
			Play with one or more other children, extending and elaborating play ideas.
			 Help to find solutions to conflicts and rivalries. For example, accepting that not everyone can be Spider-Man in the game, and suggesting otherideas.
			 Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important.
EYFS			• Do not always need an adult to remind them of a rule.
			 Develop appropriate ways of being assertive.
			Talk with others to solve conflicts.
			• Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'.
			Begin to understand how others might be feeling.
		Physical Development	Starting to eat independently and learning how to use a knife and fork.
			• Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed. For example, putting coats on and doing up zips.
			Be increasingly independent in meeting their own care needs,
			e.g. brushing teeth, using the toilet, washing and drying their hands thoroughly.
			Make healthy choices about food, drink, activity and toothbrushing.
		Understanding the World	Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history.
			Show interest in different occupations.

		 Continue to develop positive attitudes about the differences between people. 		
		• Know that there are different countries in the world and talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos.		
Reception	Communication and Language	 Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities, explain how things work and why they might happen. Develop social phrases. 		
	Personal, Social and Emotional			
	Development	See themselves as a valuable individual.		
	Development	Build constructive and respectful relationships.		
		• Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others.		
		Show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.		
		Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally.		
		Think about the perspectives of others.		
		Manage their own needs.		
	Physical Development	 Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing: regular physical activity healthy eating toothbrushing sensible amounts of 'screen time' having a good sleep routine being a safe pedestrian Further develop the skills they need to manage the school day successfully: lining up and queuing mealtimes personal hygiene 		
	Understanding the World	Talk about members of their immediate family and community.		
		Name and describe people who are familiar to them. Description that people have different ballets and calebrate special times in different ways		
		Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways.		

		Listening,	Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teachers and
ELG	Communication	Attention and	peers.
	and Language	Understanding	
		Speaking	
			 Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.
	Personal, Social and Emotional Development	Self-Regulation	 Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly.
	Development		 Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate.
			 Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.
		Managing Self	 Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly.
			 Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate.
			 Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions
		Building Relationships	 Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others.
			 Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers.
			 Show sensitivity to their own and others' needs.
	Physical Development	Gross Motor Skills	Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others.
	Understanding the World	Pat and Present	Talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society.

Year	Being Me in My World	Celebrating Difference	Dreams and Goals
EYFS	Help others to feel welcome.	Accept that we are all different.	Staying motivated when doing something
	Making our school a safer place.	Include others when working and playing.	challenging.
	Thinking about our right to learn.	Know how to help other people.	I can keep trying and persevere when I am
	Caring for others.	Try to solve problems.	finding something tricky.
	Working well with others.	Use kind words.	Working well with a partner or group.
		Give and receive compliments.	Understanding what a positive attitude is
	Self Identity		and how I can show one.
	Understanding feelings	Identifying talents	Helping others to achieve their goals.
	Being in a classroom	Being special	I am working hard to achieve my goals.
	Being gentle	Families	
	Rights and responsibilities	Where we live	Challenges
		Making friends	Perseverance
		Standing up for yourself	Goal setting
			Overcoming obstacles
			Seeking help
			Jobs
			Achieving goals
1	Explain why my class is a happy and safe	Discuss some ways that I am different and	Explain how I feel when I am successful and
	place to learn.	similar to other people in my class, and why	how this can be celebrated positively.
		this makes us all feel special.	Say why my internal treasure chest is an
	Give different examples of where I or others		important place to store positive feelings.
	make my class a safe and happy place.	Explain what bullying is and how being	
		bullied might make someone feel.	Setting goals
	Feeling special and safe		Identifying successes and achievements
	Being part of a class	Similarities and differences	Learning styles
	Rights and responsibilities	Understanding bullying and knowing how to	Working well and celebrating achievement
	Rewards and feeling proud	deal with it	with a partner
	Consequences	Making new friends	Tackling new challenges
	Owing the Learning Charter	Celebrating the difference in everyone	Identifying and overcoming obstacles
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Feelings of success
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2	Explain how and why my behaviour can	Explain that sometimes people get bullied	Explain who I played my part in a group and
	impact others in my class.	because they are seen to be different (this	the parts that other people played to create
		might include people who don't conform to	an end product. I can explain how our skills
	Explain my own and others' choices and	gender stereotypes).	complemented each other.
	understand and explain why some choices		
	are better than others.	Explain how it feels to have a friend and be a	Explain how it felt to be part of a group and
		friend. I can also explain how I am different	can identify my feelings about group work.
	Hopes and fears for the year	and similar to my friends and why that is OK.	
	Rights and responsibilities		
	Rewards and consequences		

Year	Relationships	Changing Me	Celebrating Difference
EYFS	Know how to make friends.	Understand that everyone is unique and	Accept that we are all different.
	Know and demonstrate what makes a good	special.	Include others when working and playing.
	friendship.	I can express how I feel when I am happy.	Know how to help other people.
	Try to solve friendship problems when they	Understand and respect changes which	Try to solve problems.
	occur.	happen within us.	Use kind words.
	Help others to feel part of a group.	Looking forward to change.	Give and receive compliments.
	Show respect towards other people.		
	Know how to help myself and others when	Bodies	Identifying talents
	they feel upset.	Respecting bodies	Being special
		Growing up	Families
		Growth and change	Where we live
	Family life	Fun and fears	Making friends
	Friendships	Celebrations	Standing up for yourself
	Breaking friendships		
	Falling out		
	Dealing with bullying		
	Being a good friend		
1	Explain why I have special relationships with some people and how these relationships make me feel.	I can compare how I am now to when I was a baby and explain some of the changes that will happen to me as I get older.	Discuss some ways that I am different and similar to other people in my class, and why this makes us all feel special.

	I can explain how my qualities help these	I can use the correct names for penis,	Explain what bullying is and how being
	relationships.	testicles, anus, vagina and give reasons why	bullied might make someone feel.
		they are private.	
	I can give examples of behaviour in other		Similarities and differences
	people that I appreciate and behaviours that	Explain why some changes that I might	Understanding bullying and knowing how to
	l don't like.	experience might feel better than others.	deal with it
			Making new friends
		Life cycles – animal and human	Celebrating the difference in everyone
	Belonging to a family	Changes in me	
	Making friends/being a good friend	Changes since being a baby	
	Physical contact preferences	Differences between male and female bodies	
	People who help us	(correct terminology)	
	Qualities as a friend and person	Coping with change	
	Self-acknowledgement	Transition	
	Being a good friend to myself		
	Celebrating special relationships		
2	Explain why some things might make me feel	I can use the correct names for penis,	Explain that sometimes people get bullied
	uncomfortable in a relationship and compare	testicles, anus, vagina and give reasons why	because they are seen to be different (this
	this with relationships that make me feel	they are private.	might include people who don't conform to
	safe and special.		gender stereotypes).
		I can explain why some types of touch feel	
	Give examples of some different problem	OK and others don't.	Explain how it feels to have a friend and be a
	solving techniques and explain how I might		friend. I can also explain how I am different
	use them in certain situations in my	Discuss what I like and don't like about being	and similar to my friends and why that is OK.
	relationships.	a boy/girl and getting older, and recognise	
		that other people might feel differently to	
		me.	

Pupils should be taught in three themes: Health and Wellbeing, Relationships and Living in the Wider World

Health and Wellbeing:

Healthy Lifestyles:

- H1 about what keeping healthy means and different ways to keep healthy
- H2 about foods that support good health and the risks of eating too much sugar
- H3 about how physical activity helps us to stay healthy; and ways to be physically active everyday
- H4 about why sleep is important and different ways to rest and relax
- H5 simple hygiene routines that can stop germs from spreading
- H6 that medicines (including vaccinations and immunisations and those that support allergic reactions) can help people to stay healthy
- H7 about dental care and visiting the dentist; how to brush teeth correctly; food and drink that support dental health
- H8 how to keep safe in the sun and protect skin from sun damage
- H9 about different ways to learn and play; recognising the importance of knowing when to take a break from time online or TV
- H10 about the people who help us to stay physically healthy

Mental Health:

- H11 about different feelings that humans can experience
- H12 how to recognise and name different feelings
- H13 how feelings can affect people's bodies and how they behave
- H14 how to recognise what others might be feeling
- H15 to recognise that not everyone feels the same at the same time, or feels the same about the same things
- H16 about ways of sharing feelings; a range of words to describe feelings
- H17 about things that help people feel good (e.g. playing outside, doing things they enjoy, spending time with family, getting enough sleep)
- H18 different things they can do to manage big feelings, to help calm themselves down and/or change their mood when they don't feel good
- H19 to recognise when they need help with feelings; that it is important to ask for help with feelings; and how to ask for it
- H20 about change and loss (including death); to identify feelings associated with this; to recognise what helps people to feel better

Ourselves, Growing and Changing:

- H21 to recognise what makes them special
- H22 to recognise the ways in which we are all unique
- H23 to identify what they are good at, what they like and dislike
- H24 how to manage when finding things difficult
- H25 to name the main parts of the body including external genitalia (e.g. vulva, vagina, penis, testicles)
- H26 about growing and changing from young to old and how people's needs change
- H27 about preparing to move to a new class/year group

Keeping Safe:

- H28 about rules and age restrictions that keep us safe
- H29 to recognise risk in simple everyday situations and what action to take to minimise harm
- H30 about how to keep safe at home (including around electrical appliances) and fire safety (e.g. not playing with matches and lighters)
- H31 that household products (including medicines) can be harmful if not used correctly
- H32 ways to keep safe in familiar and unfamiliar environments (e.g. beach, shopping centre, park, swimming pool, on the street) and how to cross the road safely
- H33 about the people whose job it is to help keep us safe
- H34 basic rules to keep safe online, including what is meant by personal information and what should be kept private; the importance of telling a trusted adult if they come across something that scares them
- H35 about what to do if there is an accident and someone is hurt
- H36 how to get help in an emergency (how to dial 999 and what to say)

Drugs, Alcohol and Tobacco:

H37 - about things that people can put into their body or on their skin; how these can affect how people feel

Relationships:

Families and Close positive relationships:

- R1 about the roles different people (e.g. acquaintances, friends and relatives) play in our lives
- R2 to identify the people who love and care for them and what they do to help them feel cared for
- R3 about different types of families including those that may be different to their own
- R4 to identify common features of family life
- R5 that it is important to tell someone (such as their teacher) if something about their family makes them unhappy or worried

Friendships:

- R6 about how people make friends and what makes a good friendship
- R7 about how to recognise when they or someone else feels lonely and what to do
- R8 simple strategies to resolve arguments between friends positively
- R9 how to ask for help if a friendship is making them feel unhappy

Managing Hurtful Behaviour and Bullying:

- R10 that bodies and feelings can be hurt by words and actions; that people can say hurtful things online
- R11 about how people may feel if they experience hurtful behaviour or bullying
- R12 that hurtful behaviour (offline and online) including teasing, name-calling, bullying and deliberately excluding others is not acceptable; how to report bullying; the importance of telling a trusted adult

Safe Relationships:

- R13 to recognise that some things are private and the importance of respecting privacy; that parts of their body covered by underwear are private
- R14 that sometimes people may behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not
- R15 how to respond safely to adults they don't know
- R16 about how to respond if physical contact makes them feel uncomfortable or unsafe
- R17 about knowing there are situations when they should ask for permission and also when their permission should be sought
- R18 about the importance of not keeping adults' secrets (only happy surprises that others will find out about eventually)
- R19 basic techniques for resisting pressure to do something they don't want to do and which may make them unsafe
- R20 what to do if they feel unsafe or worried for themselves or others; who to ask for help and vocabulary to use when asking for help; importance of keeping trying until they are heard

Respecting Self and Others:

- R21 about what is kind and unkind behaviour, and how this can affect others
- R22 about how to treat themselves and others with respect; how to be polite and courteous
- R23 to recognise the ways in which they are the same and different to others
- R24 how to listen to other people and play and work cooperatively
- R25 how to talk about and share their opinions on things that matter to them

Living in the Wider World:

Shared Responsibilities:

L1 - about what rules are, why they are needed, and why different rules are needed for different situations

L2 - how people and other living things have different needs; about the responsibilities of caring for them

L3 - about things they can do to help look after their environment

Communities:

- L4 about the different groups they belong to
- L5 about the different roles and responsibilities people have in their community
- L6 to recognise the ways they are the same as, and different to, other people

Media, Literacy and Digital Resilience:

- L7 about how the internet and digital devices can be used safely to find things out and to communicate with others
- L8 about the role of the internet in everyday life
- L9 that not all information seen online is true

Economic Wellbeing – Money:

- L10 what money is; forms that money comes in; that money comes from different sources
- L11 that people make different choices about how to save and spend money
- L12 about the difference between needs and wants; that sometimes people may not always be able to have the things they want
- L13 that money needs to be looked after; different ways of doing this

Economic Wellbeing – Aspirations, Work and Career:

- L14 that everyone has different strengths
- L15 that jobs help people to earn money to pay for things
- L16 different jobs that people they know or people who work in the community do
- L17 about some of the strengths and interests someone might need to do different jobs